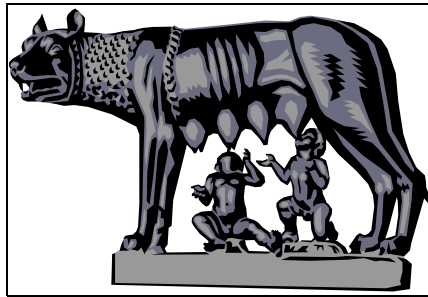


Timeline of Rome from its Origins to the Fall of the Republic



753-509

753

509-27 BC

509

390

338

280-75

264-41

218-202

133-21

91-88

88

81

67-62

59

58-50

49

48-45

44

43

36

31

27

Monarchy

Rome founded by Romulus and Remus

Republic

Republic established; last king assassinated

Gauls sack Rome

Extension of Roman citizenship to Latin cities and Capua

Wars with Pyrrhus

First Punic War

Second Punic War

Tribunate of the Gracchi

Social War

Sulla's first march on Rome

Sullan proscriptions

Pompey's eastern commands

So-called "First Triumvirate" of Pompey, Crassus, and Caesar

Gallic Wars of Caesar

Caesar invades Italy; Senate and Pompey flee to Greece

Caesar defeats Pompey and Senate at Pharsalus in 48; defeats other republican forces over next few years

Caesar assassinated on Ides of March

Second Triumvirate of Octavian, Marc Antony, and Lepidus

Marc Antony invades Parthia, defeated decisively

Octavian defeats Antony at Actium

Octavian, adopting the title *Augustus*, becomes consul annually